

Die Regensburger Verbundklassifikation

15

Wirtschaftswissenschaften

(Q)

in Englisch

zusammengestellt von

Dr. Lorenz Fichtel

UB Passau

Fachreferent für Wirtschaft

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Vorwort

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Die Passauer Wirtschaftsklassifikation beruht auf der „Regensburger Verbundklassifikation 15 Wirtschaftswissenschaften (Q)“ wie sie auf der Website der Universitätsbibliothek Regensburg veröffentlicht ist.

Die Übersetzung beschränkt sich auf die Bezeichnungen der Systemstellen (im Regensburger Original fett gedruckt) und lässt die zahlreichen Assoziationsverweise unberücksichtigt.

Lorenz Fichtel
Passau, Juli 2013

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QA

10000 – 14999

15000 – 19999

20000 – 22499

22500 – 29999

30000 – 34999

35000 – 39999

40000 – 44999

45000 – 49999

50000 – 54999

55000 – 59999

60000 – 62499

62500 – 64999

65000 – 69999

70000 – 74999

75000 – 79999

80000 – 84999

85000 – 89999

90000 – 94999

95000

PERIODICALS

General Economics

Business Economics/Business Administration

Accounting

Money. Credit. Banking System. Finance. Foreign Trade

Economic Development. Business Cycle

Marketing. Trade (Mail Order Catalogues)

Public Finance. Taxes and Auditing

Economic Policy

Industry Sectors

Labour Market. Industrial Relations. Human Resource Management

Social Policy. Social Insurance

Economic History

General Statistics. Econometrics. Operations Research

Statistical Data

Public Budgets. Budget Accounts. Court of Auditors' Reports

Company Reports

Associations' Reports

Reports of Chambers of Commerce and of other Public Corporations

Miscellaneous

QB	General Economics. Economic Methodology. Economics Education and Teaching of Economics
000 - 200	General
000	General Encyclopedias, General Dictionaries
010	Address Books, Corporate Directories
020	Foreign Language Dictionaries
100	Scope of Economics. Economic Methodology
200	Economic Professions. Professional Skills
300 - 341	Educational Methodology and Training Methods
300	General
310	Study Guides etc.
320 - 341	Commercial Education
320	General, Economics Education, Science, History, Law, Comparative Studies
324	Institutions and Schools
325	Apprenticeship Jobs, Education and Training (Vocational) Courses
326	Further Education in Commercial Studies
330	General, Didactics and Methodology of Commercial Education
333	Didactics Economics (Economic Law included)
334	Didactics Accounting and Controlling
336	Didactics Organization/Computing
336a	Commercial Education Schoolbooks
340	Vocational School, Commercial Education Vocational School
341	Commercial School, Commercial College
400	Economic Research. Fields of individual Colleges, Institutions, Administrations and such like. Economic Societies. Economic Information Services.
800	Reference Works, Bibliographies and Directories of Economic Data Bases Bibliographies of Special Subjects look at corresponding Classification Categories
900 - 930	Economic Dictionaries and Collected Editions Compendiums of Special Subjects look at corresponding Classification Categories
900	General
910	Miscellaneous Collected Writings
920	Festschrift of Individuals (CSN of the Celebrated Person)
930	Festschrift of Institutions
QC	Economic Theory, Monetary Theory included
000	General
010	Economic Behaviour. Motivation. Economic Ethics
020	Uncertainty and Expectation. Decision under Risk and Uncertainty
040	Dynamic analysis. Static analysis
070 - 072	General Works, Textbooks (if not classified under QC 100 and QC 300)
070	published up to 1860 (Reprints included)
071	published from 1861 up to 1929 (Reprints included)
072	published since 1930
100 - 347	Microeconomics (Theory of Prices, Value Theory, Allocation Function)
100	General
110	Utility Theory, Theory of Demand, Consumer Theory
120	Production. Cost. Supply

QC	Economic Theory, Monetary Theory included
130 - 160	Market Structure and Prices. Theory of the Firm. Industry. Institutional Economics.
130	General
131	Theory of the Firm
132	Market Equilibrium
133	Competition and Monopoly
135	Agency Theory
140 - 141	General Equilibrium
140	General
141	Input-Output Analysis
150	Industrial Location Theory
160	Welfare Economics. Normative Economics.
200 - 240	Factors of Production and Factor Income Distribution
200	General
210	Capital and Interest
220	Labour and Earned Income
230	Ground Rent
240	Entrepreneur and Profit
300 - 347	Macroeconomics. Monetary Theory. Business Cycle Theory. Growth Theory.
300	General
310	Income and Employment Analysis
320	Monetary Theory
325	Inflation, Deflation
330	Business Cycle Theory
340 - 347	Growth Theory and Economic Development
340	General
344	Technological Change
346	Industrialisation
347	Growth Policy and Development Planning and Policy

QD	Economic Policy. Economic Systems
000 - 050	Economic Policy
000	General
010	Policy Objectives
020	Instruments of Economic Policy
030	Institutions. Policy Coordination.
040	Associations, Chambers of Commerce, Interest Groups
050	Economic Theory of Politics, Public Choice
100 - 140	Economic Systems
100	General
110	Capitalism. Liberalism. Interventionism.
120	Socialism. Syndicalism. Communism. Council Democracy
130	Catholic Social Doctrine. Protestant Social Doctrine
140	Cooperative System
200	Economic Planning, Infrastructure Planning
250	Futurology, Post-industrial Society

QE	History of Economic Thought (Special Doctrines are attached to corresponding Classification Categories)
000	General
050	History of Business Economics/Business Administration
060	History of Statistics
100	Antiquity, Middle Ages
200	Pre-Classical (Mercantilism, Physiocrats and others)
300	Classical
400	Austrian School, Lausanne School, Neo-Classical Economics
500	Socialism
600	Historical School. Institutional Economics. Universalism
700	Other Schools since 1800 (for example Chicago School, Stockholm School)
800	Individuals (Biographies included) <i>Also: Collected Works</i>
QF	Economic and Social History
000	General
010	Europe
020	Germany
041	Great Britain, Ireland
042	France
043	Belgium, Netherlands, Luxembourg
044	Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
045	Switzerland
046	Austria-Hungary, Austria
047	Czech Republic, Slovakia, former Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States and former East Bloc as a whole
048	Russia / former Soviet Union / CIS
049	Yugoslavia and succeeding States, Albania
050	Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
051	Italy
052	Spain, Portugal
060	America
061	Canada
062	USA
063	Latin America
070	Africa
071	South Africa
072	Sub-Saharan Africa (Nigeria included)
073	North Africa (Sudan, Mali, included)
074	East Africa (Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi included)
080	Asia
081	Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
082	Israel
083	India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
084	Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
085	Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
086	China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
087	Japan, Korea
090	Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

QF	Economic and Social History
100	In Ancient Times (until 500 AD)
200	Middle Ages (500-1300)
300	Late Middle Ages and Early Modern History (1300-1550)
400 - 452	Age of Mercantilism (1550-1750)
400	General
410	Europe
420	Germany
441	Great Britain, Ireland
442	France
443	Netherlands
444	Denmark, Sweden
445	Switzerland
446	Austria-Hungary
447	Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States
448	Russia
449	Serbia
450	Turkey
451	Italy
452	Spain, Portugal
500 - 590	Industrial Revolution (1750-1914)
500	General
510	Europe
520	Germany
541	Great Britain, Ireland
542	France
543	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
544	Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
545	Switzerland
546	Austria-Hungary
547	Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States
548	Russia
549	Serbia, Albania
550	Greece, Turkey
551	Italy
552	Spain, Portugal
560	America
561	Canada
562	USA
563	Latin America
570	Africa
580	Asia
590	Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

QF	Economic and Social History
600 - 690	Economic and Social Contemporary History (since 1914)
600	General
610	Europe
620	Germany
641	Great Britain, Ireland
642	France
643	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
644	Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
645	Switzerland, Lichtenstein
646	Austria
647	Czech Republic, Slovakia, former Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Poland, Baltic States and former East Bloc as a whole
648	Russia /former Soviet Union / CIS
649	Yugoslavia and succeeding States, Albania
650	Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
651	Italy
652	Spain, Portugal
660	America
661	Canada
662	USA
663	Latin America
670	Africa
671	South Africa
672	Sub-Saharan Africa (Nigeria included)
673	North Africa (Sudan, Mali, Mauritania included)
674	East Africa (Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi included)
680	Asia
681	Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
682	Israel
683	India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
684	Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
685	Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
686	China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
687	Japan, Korea
690	Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia

QG	Economywide Country Studies. Country Statistics and Regional Statistics.
	Economic Policy in Individual Countries (Statements included)
	(Special Statistics, Special Economic Issues of Individual Countries see corresponding Classification Categories: eg. National Income of Individual Countries look at QI; Business Cycles of Individual Countries look at QN; Regional Economics of individual Countries look at QY)
000	General
010	Industrialised Countries
020	Developing Countries
100	Europe
200 - 340	Germany
200	General
201	Economics and Economic Policy in Germany (Statements included) up to 1919
202	Economics and Economic Policy in Germany (Statements included) from 1919 to 1932
203	Economics and Economic Policy in Germany (Statements included) from 1933 to 1948
210 - 340	Federal Republic of Germany
210	General
211	Economics and Economic Policy (statements included) up to 1967
212	Economics and Economic Policy (statements included) since 1967, since 1990 Germany (Old West German States, Territory of the former Federal Republic of Germany)
215	Germany (1990-), Unified Germany since 1990
220	Berlin (West) 1945-1990, later QG 240
230	German Democratic Republic until 1990, later Germany (New Laender), Territory of the former German Democratic Republic
240	East Germany (Territories East of the Elbe) Since 1990: Brandenburg, Berlin, Saxony-Anhalt
250	Central Germany since 1990: Saxony, Thuringia
260	Northern Germany (since 1945 Schleswig-Holstein, Lower Saxony, Hamburg, Bremen, since 1990 with Mecklenburg-West Pomerania)
270	Western Germany (since 1945 North Rhine-Westphalia, Palatinate respectively Rhineland-Palatinate, Saarland)
300 - 340	Southern Germany
300	General
310	Bavaria
320	Baden-Württemberg
330	Hesse
340	Alsace-Lorraine up to 1918
400 - 520	Other European Countries
400	General
410	Great Britain, Ireland
420	France
430	Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg
440	Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, Iceland, Greenland
450	Switzerland, Lichtenstein
460	Austria
470	Former East Bloc as a whole
472	Baltikum
473	Bulgaria

QG	Economywide Country Studies. Country Statistics and Regional Statistics. Economic Policy in Individual Countries (Statements included)
475	Poland
476	Romania
477	Czech Republic, Slovakia, former Czechoslovakia
478	Hungary
480	Russia /former Soviet Union / CIS
490	Yugoslavia and succeeding States, Albania
500	Greece, Turkey, Cyprus
510	Italy, Malta
520	Spain, Portugal
600 - 630	America
600	General
610	Canada
620	USA
630	Latin America
700 - 740	Africa
700	General
710	South Africa
720	Sub-Saharan Africa (Nigeria included)
730	North Africa (Sudan, Mali, Mauritania included)
740	East Africa (Ethiopia, Rwanda, Malawi included)
800 - 870	Asia
800	General
810	Syria, Lebanon, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Gulf States, Kuwait, Iraq, Iran, Afghanistan, Pakistan
820	Israel
830	India, Sri Lanka (Ceylon), Maldives, Nepal, Bangladesh
840	Burma (Myanmar), Thailand, Laos, Cambodia, Vietnam
850	Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Philippines
860	China, Taiwan (Formosa), Hong Kong
870	Japan, Korea
900	Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia
QH	Mathematics. Statistics. Econometrics. Operations Research
000	General
100 - 170	Mathematics
100	General, Collections of Exercises
110	Textbooks
120	Basic Research
140	Algebra, Linear and Quadratic
150	Analysis (Differential Calculus, Integral Calculus, Differential Equations)
160	Numerical Mathematics
170	Probability Theory, Combinatorics, Measure Theory, Characteristic Functions

QH	Mathematics. Statistics. Econometrics. Operations Research
200 - 254	Statistics
200 - 220	General. Reference Works
200	General
211	Bibliographies
212	Dictionaries. Formularies. Collections of Exercises (<i>Workbooks included as long as they can be used without Textbooks</i>)
213	Tables (Function Tables included)
220	Official Statistics
230 - 239	Theoretical Statistics
230	Mathematical Statistics in General
231	Textbooks
232	Explorative Data Analysis
233	Frequency Distributions. Sampling Distributions. Estimation. Test Theory. Statistical Decision Theory further: Sequential Analysis (general), Resampling (Jackknife Methods, Bootstrap Methods, Cross-validation), Nonparametric Statistics, Bayesian Analysis, Spatial Data Analysis, Fuzzy Set Methods
234	Regression Analysis, Correlation Analysis, Factor Analysis, Component Analysis, Discriminant Analysis, and other methods of Multivariate Analysis. Statistical Association, Contingency, Model Output Statistics (MOS), Causal Conclusion/Path Analysis/LISREL
235	Data Collection and Data Processing Methodology. Sample. Missing Data
236	Experimental Design. Variance Analysis
237	Time Series Analysis. Stochastic Processes, Stochastic Differential Equations
238	Indicators, Index Numbers
239	Monte Carlo Methods, Stochastic Simulation
240 - 244	Economic Statistics, Social Statistics as long as not belonging to Special Subjects
240	General, Descriptive Statistics (as long as not part of a Textbook with Inferential Statistics)
243	Business Statistics
244	Statistical Methods of Market Research and Opinion Research. Empirical Social Research
250 - 254	Other Fields of Applied Statistics
250	General. Computational Statistics
251	Technical Statistics. Quality Control
252	Biometry, Survival Analysis, Event History Analysis, Hazard Rate
253	Statistical Methods of Sociology, Social Ecology, Demography
254	Statistical Methods of Psychology, Measurement Methods (Scaling). Test Theory
300 - 330	Econometrics (including Logit Models, Probit Analysis, and Tobit Analysis, i.e. Models with Qualitative and Limited Dependent Variables)
300	General
310	Textbooks
320	Econometric Methods
330	Applied Econometrics

QH	Mathematics. Statistics. Econometrics. Operations Research
400 - 499	Operations Research
400	General. Complete Representation
411	Textbooks
420	Optimization in General
421	Linear and Nonlinear Optimization
422	Whole-Number Optimization, Combinatorial Analysis
423	Dynamic Analysis
424	Stochastic Optimization
425	Other types of Optimization (eg. Multiobjective Programming, Fuzzy Mathematical Programming)
430	Game Theory in General
431	Two-Person Zero-Sum Games
432	N-Person Zero-Sum Games
433	Differential Games
435	Miscellaneous Game Theory
440	Stochastic in General
441	Replacement or Renewal Theory, Reliability Theory, Maintenance Planning, Queuing Theory
442	Inventory Analysis
443	Waiting Line
444	Simulation
450	Graphs and Networks in General
451	Graph Theory
452	Network Planning Technique
460	Message Switching
461	Energy Supply Models
462	Transport Problem
463	Logistics, Job Shop Scheduling, Flow of Materials
465	Production Planning and Scheduling
470	Management Science
471	Manpower Systems
472	Manpower Scheduling
499	Miscellaneous Operations Research
500	Business Data Processing.
700	Cybernetics. Neural Network
710	Information Theory
720 - 740	Systems Theory
720	General
721	Control Theory
730	Automata Theory
740	Learning Processes, Learning Theories

QI	Macroeconomic Accounting. Miscellaneous Statistical Data not belonging to Special Groups
000	General
100	Historical Statistical Data as long as not belonging to Special Groups
200 – 400	National Income and National Wealth
200	General
250	Macroeconomic Model
300	Input-Output Analysis
400	Overall Monetary Survey, Flow-of-Funds Analysis
500 - 550	Miscellaneous Statistical Data as long as not belonging to Special Groups
500	General
520	Productivity. Measurement of Productivity
530	Industry Statistics. Statistics of Industrial New Orders, Production Statistics, Sales Statistics
540	Price Statistics. International Comparison of Purchasing Power
550	Rate of Profit
QK	Banking System, Monetary System. Banking Management
000	General
010	Banking Systems of Individual Countries
100	History
200 - 240	Money, Currency, Currency Standards
200	General
210	History
220	Money Supply. Circulation of Money. Demand for Money
230	Currency Standards
240	Currency Reforms
300 - 380	Banking Management
300	General
305 - 380	Bank Management
305	Payment Transactions
310	Deposit Business
320	Lending Business and Financial Service Transactions
325	Foreign Transactions
330	Profit and Loss. Liquidity
340	Bank Balance Sheet
350	Controlling
370	Marketing
380	Bank Organization
400 - 490	Commercial Banks. Saving Banks. Credit Cooperatives. Specialized Commercial Banks
400	General
410	History
480	Development Banks. World Bank etc.
490	Supply of Credit for Industries and Regions. Financial Assistance

QK	Banking System, Monetary System. Banking Management
500 - 570	Institutional Investors. Financial Intermediary
500	General
510	Mortgage Banks. Mortgage Loan
520	Consumer Credit Banks. Consumer Credit
530	Investment Fund
540	Building and Loan Associations. Building Credit
550	Insurance Companies and Pensions Funds as Institutional Investors
560	Universal Financial Services
570	Credit Guarantee. Credit Guarantee Associations
600 - 660	Financial Markets. Stock Exchanges. Interest Rate Development
600	General
620	Capital Markets
622	Models of Capital Market, CAPM, APT et.
626	Micro Structure of Capital Market
628	Microeconomic Models of Capital Market, Term Structure of Interest Rates
630	Money Markets
640	International Financial Markets. Eurodollar
650	Stock Exchanges
651	Government Policy and Regulation (Stock Corporation Law, Law Governing Stock Exchange Transactions, Taxes, Stock Exchange Supervision, Insider Trading)
660	Financial Innovations (Options, Financial Futures, Swaps, Security Design)
700 - 710	Prices. Inflation. Deflation
700	General
710	History
800 - 820	Financial Investment, Portfolio Analysis
800	General
810	Portfolio Analysis and Management
820	Investment Consulting, Investment Behaviour
900 - 950	Monetary Policy, Central Banking
900	General
910	History
920	Instruments of Monetary Policy
950	Bank Supervision and Nationalizing of Banks
QL	Public Finance. Business Taxation
000	General
010	Public Budget, National Budget, Budgetary Control
020	Budgets of Local and Regional Governments
030	Intergovernmental Equalization
040	Public Finance of Supranational Organizations
050	Near Governmental Units. Religious Groups
100	History
200 - 300	Financial Policy. Fiscal Policy. Public Finance and Financial Policy of Nations
200	General
201	Fiscal Politics
218	Europe
220	Germany (until 1948)
221	Germany (since 1949)
223	Austria
225	Switzerland

QL	Public Finance. Business Taxation
241	Great Britain, Ireland
245	France
248	Russia / former Soviet Union / CIS
250	East and Southeast Europe
262	USA
270	Other Countries
300	Public Expenditure
400 - 710	Theory of Taxation, Tax Systems of Nations
400	General (also Ecological Tax Reform)
410	Effects of Taxation
415	Informal Economy (Tax Evasion included)
418 - 470	Tax Systems and Tax Policy of Nations
418	Europe
420	Germany (until 1948)
421	Germany (since 1949)
423	Austria
425	Switzerland
441	Great Britain, Ireland
445	France
448	Russia / former Soviet Union / CIS
450	East and Southeast Europe
462	USA
470	Other Countries
500 - 550	Tax Law
500	General
510	General Tax Code, Tax Audit, Tax Court Code
520	Collections of Court Cases
530	International Tax Law
540	Foreign Tax Law
550	Comparative Law
600 - 645	Taxes
600	General
610 - 620	Taxation of Income
610	General
611	Income Tax
612	Corporate Income Tax
620	Trade Tax
630 - 633	Taxation of Property
630	General
631	Net Wealth Tax. Inheritance Tax
632	Non Recurring Capital Levies (Equalization of Burdens and the like)
633	Real Property Tax. Tax on Capital Appreciation
640 - 645	Tax on Consumption. Transactional Taxes
640	General
641	Value Added Tax
642	Transactional Taxes
643	Excise Taxes
644	Customs Duty. Monopoly Contributions
645	Governmental Earnings. Public Charges. Surcharges

QL Public Finance. Business Taxation

700 - 710	Public Debt
700	General
710	History
800 - 840	Business Taxation
800	General
810	Determination of Taxable Income and Business Capital
820	Taxation and Legal Form of a Company
830	Taxation of Corporate Mergers
840	Effects of Taxation on Business Functions

QM International Trade. Balance of Payments and Rates of Exchange

000	General (International Economics)
100	History
200 - 250	International Trade
200	General
220	International Trade Theory (mainly in Real Terms)
230	Trade Policy
240	International Cartels. Commodity Agreements
250	State Trading. East-West Trade
300 - 520	Balance of Payments. Adjustment Mechanism. Rate of Exchange. International Monetary System (predominant Monetary Aspects)
300	General. Balance-of-Payments Theory
330 - 340	International Money. Adjustment Mechanisms.
330	General
331	Currency Rates, Foreign Exchange Market
332	Automatic Mechanisms (Gold Currency and similar)
333	International Monetary Systems, IMF, European Monetary Union
334	Key Currency
340	Foreign Exchange Control
350 - 355	International Money and International Capital Flows
350	General
352	Private Money and Capital Flows
353	Public Capital Flows. Development Aid. World Bank. Reparations
354	External Debts
355	Multinational Firms (International Problems) and Direct Investments
400 - 435	Economic Integration. Customs Unions
400	General
410	History
420	ECC respectively EC. European Coal and Steel Community
430	European Union
435	Foreign Relations of the EU (Trade Policy)
500 - 520	Economic Power. Imperialism
500	General
510	History
520	North-South Problem

QN Cyclical Fluctuations, Stabilization Policy

000 General
100 History
200 Cyclical Fluctuations. Business Forecasts

300 - 320 Stabilization Policy
300 General
320 Income Policy. Price Policy

QO National Security. Wartime Economy

000 General

QOa Wartime Economy

100 History
200 War Finance. War Preparation
300 Arms Industry. Military Spending. Arms Production
350 Defense Budget and Defense Planning. Military Complex
400 Government Control of Goods
450 Occupation Costs and Military Administration in Occupied Regions.
War-Induced Burdens

510 - 620 Arms Industry and Armaments Policy in Individual Countries
510 Germany
515 Austria
520 France
530 Great Britain
540 Italy
550 Japan
560 USA
570 Russia / former Soviet Union / CIS
600 Developing Countries
620 Other Countries

700 Disarmament and Arms Conversion

QP General Business Administration

000 Reference Works
010 Bibliographies
020 Dictionaries. Compendiums. Collected Editions

100 - 150 Scope, Methodology, and Complete Representation of Business Administration
100 General
110 Scope and Methodology
120 Complete Representation
140 Miscellaneous Conference Proceedings, Business Administration Collected Writings
150 Business Company, Business and Community

QP	General Business Administration
200 - 240	Research. Improvements in Productivity. Corporate Growth
200	General
210 - 215	Research and Development
210	General
215	Patents. Licensing
220 - 225	Improvements in Productivity
220	General
221	Engineering Standards. Standardisation
225	Automation
230	Foundation of an Enterprise, Corporate Growth, Liquidation
240	Environmental Management
300 - 390	Management
300	General
305	International Business
310	Small and Medium-sized Businesses
320	Strategic Management
321	Quality Management
322	Benchmarking (not in Marketing)
323	Corporate Goals
325	Prediction, Forecasting
327	Decision-making Process
330	Management Consultancy
340 - 345	Organisation
340	General
341	Management Board
342	Sociological and Psychological Aspects
343	Form of Organisation
344	Office Organisation. Office Communication. Office Automation
345	Information Management. Company Information System
350	System Research
360	Corporate Planning and Management Control
361	Controlling (<i>also Eco-controlling</i>)
370 - 373	In-house Training, On-the-job Training
370	General
371	Management Trainee, Management Training
373	Simulation. Business Games
380	Entrepreneurship. Biographies of Managers
390	Case Studies
410 - 890	Elements of the Firm
410 - 420	Employment of Labour
410	General
413	Work Science
415	Job Evaluation
416	Wage Payment Methods
420	Occupational Health and Safety (also look at XE 7100)

QP	General Business Administration
440 - 450	Legal Forms of Business Organisations (also look at PE 365-450)
440	General
441	Legal Forms in Private Law (German Civil Code)
442	Stock Corporation. Association Limited by Shares
443	Limited Liability Company
444	Cooperative Association and Mutual Insurance Association
445	Split Company, Limited Commercial Partnership with a Limited Liability Company as a General Partner
447	Nonincorporated Firm. One-man Business
450	Business Combination. Business Cooperation
500 - 550	Production Management. Procurement. Administration of Inventory
500	General
505	Computer-aided Manufacturing
510	Theory of Production. Cost Theory
530	Procurement. Administration of Inventory
540 - 550	Manufacturing
540	General
542	Production Programme Planning. Work Scheduling. Process Control
543	Production Technique
544	Maintenance and Repair
550	Materials Handling. Plant Layout
600 - 690	Marketing
600	General
610 - 611	Preparation of Future Sales
610	General
611	Market Research
612	Sales Planning and Control
620 - 624	Marketing Instruments
620	General
621	Marketing Techniques
622	Price Policy
624	Range of Goods. Product Design
630 - 690	Advertising and Public Relations
630	General
631	Psychological and Sociological Background of Advertising
632	Advertising Medium.
633	Planning of Advertising
634	Advertising Effectiveness Study
637	Public Relations
650	Marketing and Electronic Data Processing
680	International Marketing
690	Case Studies

QP	General Business Administration
700 - 780	Corporate Finance
700	General
710	Financial Management, Financial Planning and Control
715	Theory of Managerial Finance (Neo-Classical Economics, Agency Theory, Signalling, Capital Cost, Financial Structure, Dividend Payout Policy)
720	Capital Investment, Investment Appraisal
730	Capital Budgeting.
740	Liquidity. Financing Rules
750 - 760	Procurement of Capital
750	General
752	Methods of Financing (without Leasing and Factoring)
755	Leasing, Factoring
760	Special Cases of Financing. Insolvency
770	Evaluation of the Company
780	Empirical Studies of Finance and Investment of Individual Enterprises
800 - 890	Business Accounting
800	General
810	Theory of Business Accounting
820 - 829	Balance Sheets. Annual Financial Statements. Bookkeeping
820	General
821	Accounting Theory
822	Accounting Principles. Inventory
823	Annual Financial Statements of Stock Corporations
824	Balance Sheet Items
825	Accounting of different Legal Forms of Business Organisations
826	Accounting of Business Combinations
827	Balance Sheet Analysis and Critical Appraisal
828	Special Purpose Balance Sheets
829	Bookkeeping
830 - 840	Cost Accounting
830	General
832	Operational Accounting
833	Cost Estimating
834	Cost Systems. Actual Cost System, Standard Costing, Direct Costing
836	Rules of Cost Accounting and Cost Prices, Transfer Prices
840	Profit and Loss Account
851 - 890	Organisation of Business Accounting
851	Model Chart of Accounts
852	Technical Difficulties. Electronic Data Processing
870	Fiscal Accounting
880	Operational Analysis and Intercompany Comparison. Management Ratios
890	Business Arithmetics. Financial Mathematics.

QQ	Special Business Administration
000	General
200	Industrial Management
	Special Subjects of Industrial Management are to be found in corresponding Classified Categories of General Business Administration (QP)
250	Service Industry / Management
300	Craft Business / Management
400 - 460	Trading Firms
400	General
430	Wholesaling
440	Retail Sale
460	Foreign Sale
510 - 570	Auditing and Trusteeship
510	Profession, Rules governing Profession
530	General and Overall Views
531	Auditing Procedure
533	Annual Audit
535	Special Audit
537	Internal Audit
570	Trusteeship
600 - 675	Insurance Business Management
600	General (Textbooks, Introductions, Collected Editions)
605	Resources: Reference Works, Bibliographies, Statistics
610	History
620	Business Functions: Management, Marketing, Planning, Human Resource Management et.
630	Accounting: Balance Sheets, Bookkeeping, Insurance Mathematics et.
640 - 675	Special Insurance Business Management
640	General. Individual Insurance
645	Property Insurance (Claim, Liability et.)
650 - 670	Personal Insurance
650	General. Accident Insurance
655	Life Insurance
660	(Private) Health Insurance
665	Re-Insurance and Co-Insurance
670	Social Insurance (only Issues of Business Administration, otherwise QX 000 ff.)
675	Miscellaneous Issues
700	Management of Cooperatives
800	Logistics and Transport Management
900 - 980	Tourism, Leisure, Sport
900	General and Complete Representation
905	History
910	Types of Tourism
920	Tourist Regions (Landscapes and Places)
925	Tourism in Individual Countries
930	Tourism and Traffic
940	(State and Regional) Tourist Organisations

QQ	Special Business Administration
945	Individual Tourism Enterprises
946	Special Issues about Hotel Business (Accounting and Administration included)
947	Special Issues about Catering (Accounting and Administration included)
955	Special Issues about Tourism
957	Animation and Tourism
960	Marketing and Tourism
970	Local Recreation
975	Sport Management
980	Sports Marketing, Sports Sponsoring
QR	Industrial Policy. Industry Sectors
000	General
100	History
200	Market Structure and Market Behaviour
300 - 470	Competition Policy and Antitrust Policy
300	General
310	History
343	Resale Price Fixing
360	Protection for Industrial Property, Patent and Trade, Mark Protection
380	Small and Medium-sized Enterprise Policy. Craft Business Policy
390	Homework
400 - 470	Miscellaneous Issues about Industrial Policy
400	General
420	Public Enterprises
460	Consumer Protection Policy
470	Licensing. Freedom of Trade
500 - 870	Industry, Mining, Trade, Services, Craft Business
500	General
510	History (also look at NW 3100)
520 - 529	Manufacturing
520	General
522	Metal Products
523	Machinery, Tooling Equipment. Electrical Equipment
524	Automobile Industry.
525	Chemicals, Drugs. Synthetics. Ceramics, Glass, Rubber
526	Textiles. Leather. Clothing
527	Wood Products. Building Materials
528	Food Industry
529	Other Manufacturing Industries
530 - 536	Energy Industry. Mining
530	General
531	History (also look at NW 3000)
532	Coal Mining
534	Petroleum. Natural Gas
535	Nuclear Energy
536	Renewable Energy

QR	Industrial Policy. Industry Sectors
540 - 544	Commerce
540	General
541	History (also look at NW 3150, 3200)
544	Food Retailing (also look at ZE 6800)
550	Building Industry
560	Services
562	Tourism (as Economic Sector)
563	Health Resorts and Spas Business
564	Fair and Congress Business
565	Tourism Policy
566	Hotel and Restaurant Business
568	Sports Industry
570 - 571	Skilled Crafts and Trades
570	General
571	History
600	Public Utilities. Electricity. Water. Gas.
700 - 770	Postal Service, Information Economy (Mass Media), New Media
700	General
710	History (also look at NW 3470 ff.)
720	Postal Service and Telecommunications (also look at ZN 6220 ff.)
730	Broadcasting and Television (also look at ZN 6300 ff.)
740	Press, Publishing, Printing Industry (also look at AN 42000 ff.)
750	Cultural Industry (Cinema, Theatre, etc.) (also look at AP 40000 ff.)
760	New Media, Online Services
770	Software Industry
800 - 870	Transport Economics
800	General
810	History (also look at NW 3250 ff.)
820	Railway Traffic (also look at ZO 5000 ff.)
830 - 835	Shipping. Ports. Canals (also look at ZO 6000 ff.)
830	General
832	Ports and Shipping in Individual Countries (Statistics included)
835	Inland Waterway Transportation, Inland Ports
837	Ships' Agents and Auxiliaries, as long as Commercial Issues and not Business Administration Issues are concerned
840	Air Transportation (also look at ZO 7000 ff.)
850	Road Traffic, Road Building (also look at ZO 4000 ff.)
860	Urban Traffic Issues
870	Container, Intermodal Transport, Multimodal Transport

QS	Agriculture (also look at Subject Classification Agriculture)
000	General
100	History (also look at NW 3050)
200	Agricultural Comodity Market
300	Agricultural Labour Force
400	Farm Management
600	Legal Forms of Agricultural Business Organisations (amongst other Agricultural Cooperatives)
700	Agricultural Policy
800	Nutrition
QT	Environmental Economics
000	General
200	Environmental Policy, Conservation
300 - 395	Land Ownership, Soil Conservation, Land Market, Real Estate Industry
300	General
310	History
320	Soil Conservation. Cultivation. Watering and Dewatering
340	Land Ownership and Lease. Agrarian Reform. Land Policy. Land Use
360 - 395	Land Market, Real Estate Industry
360	General
370	Agents of Real Estate Industry (<i>Project Developers, Investors, Users, Brokers et.</i>)
380 - 384	Real Estate Management
380	General
382	Real Estate Valuation
384	Real Estate Business Cycle (<i>Planning, Investment, Financing, Marketing, Inventory Management, Redevelopment</i>)
390	Building/Construction Project Management
395	Corporate Real Estate Management, Facility Management
400	Forestry
500	Fishery, Maritime Economy
600	Water Economics
700	Mineral Resources
800	Air Pollution (also look at AR 23000 ff.)
900	Noise Prevention (also look at AR 24000 ff.)
QU	Demography (also look at Subject Classification Geography, Subdivision 543; also look at MS 4000 et seq.)
000	General
100	History
200	Population Policy
300	Demographic Statistics. Population Structure. Census
400	Geographic Distribution. Migration

QV	Labour Economics
000	General
020	Sociological Aspects
100	History
200 - 202	Labour Market. Labour Supply
200	General
202	Unemployment
220 - 240	Labour Force
220	General (also look at MS 3050)
221	Women. Children
224	Foreign Employees
226	Occupations
230	Mobility. Labour Turnover
240	Apprenticeship (also look at DL Vocational School)
300 - 350	Wages and Working Time
300	General
310	History
350	Wage Policy and Working Hour Policy. Labour Protection
400 - 410	Trade Unions
400	General
410	History
500 - 560	Industrial Relations. Collective Bargaining
500	General
560	Workers' Participation
570 - 590	Human Resource Management
570	General
574	Human Relations, Working Atmosphere
578	Human Resources Planning, Personnel Policy
582	Personnel Administration
584	Leadership
590	Electronic Data Processing and Human Resource Management
595 - 598	Miscellaneous Issues
595	Profit Participation
596	Employee Benefits
597	Technical Development and Labour Demand (Requirements for Flexibility within one's Job). Employees' Responses
598	Temporary Employment, Labour Leasing
600	Industrial Conflict. Mediation and Settlement
700	Labour Law, Complete Representation. Work Contract (primarily look at PF)
QW	Household Behaviour and Consumer Economics
000	General
100	History
200	Home Economics
300	Consumer Research and Consumer Behaviour
500	Country Studies

QX Social Policy. Health Care. Economics of Education

000	General. Social Security
040	Studies of Poverty
100	History
200	Income Distribution Policy. Property Policy
300	Family Policy
400	Old Age Social Security System
600	Unemployment Insurance and Aid
700 - 795	Health Care
700	General
705	Health Care Policy
710	(Compulsory) Health Insurance (also look at XF 2500)
715	Nursing Insurance (also look at PQ 400)
720	(Statutory) Accident Insurance (also look at PQ 450 ff.)
730	Hospital (also look at XC 5000 et seq.)
740	Medical Care, Drug Stores, other Curative Treatment
750	Industrial Medicine (also look at XE 6200 et seq.)
760 - 795	Health Care in Individual Countries
760	Germany
765	West European States
770	East European States
780	USA, Canada
785	Developing Countries
795	Others
800 - 870	Economics of Education (also look at DI 2000)
800	General
810	Education Planning (also look at DI 3000)
840	Science Policy (also look at AK 29000 et seq., MF 9300)
850	Universities. Higher Education (also look at AL, DM)
860	Secondary Schools (also look at DK 8020 et seq.)
870	Further Education (also look at DW)
900	Public Welfare, Welfare Institution
905	Charity
910	Out-Patients' Clinic, Welfare Centre
915	Nursing Home, Home for the Handicapped

QY Regional Economic Policy. City Planning

000	General
100	History
300	Urban Structure. City Planning
500	Housing